**Фразы для эссе**

**Вступление**

* Today, … / In the modern society, …/ In the contemporary society, …/ In the modern world/ To date, ../ In the present, …/ …. = ~~Nowadays~~
* Today, the role of … should not be denied.
* It is common knowledge that… / It is a common belief that …
* The problem / issue / question of… has always aroused heated /sharp disputes (debates / discussions / controversy )
* Undoubtedly, this issue (the issue of …) generates heated debates, with some people sticking to the idea … although other factors may pass unnoticed.
* The modern world is unthinkable / unimaginable / inconceivable without… However, there are plenty of people who believe that it is not necessary / doubt the necessity / importance / use / benefit / good of…
* … is clearly something which is often discussed in today’s world.
* Hardly a day goes by without the subject of … being raised in people’s lives.
* … is an issue that generates heated debates with supporters maintaining that
* Over the years mankind has recognised the need for …
* Supporters of …. offer a variety of arguments for…
* There has been a dispute on…Consequently, it is necessary to speculate who is right: the proponents / defendants of… who claim that… or the opponents who believe in…
* X has become an integral / indispensable/inalienable / imprescriptible part of our life. What stands behind it, however, needs careful consideration.
* New technology and advances in… have raised ethical dilemmas.
* X gaining increasing popularity today, many still dispute / doubt / challenge / bring into question / cast doubt on its use for the society
* It is often difficult to decide which position to take whenever there is a debate regarding a choice between… and…
* Development in… seems to have had an adversary effect on…
* It seems to be right to a certain degree but it is generally felt that it should not be the rule.
* There exist strong arguments in support of both sides of this debate, which implies that it is worth examining both points of view before reaching any conclusions.

**Аргументы**

* Many arguments can be found in favour of the view that …
* There are compelling arguments for and against …
* Much of the argument for/against … is that …
* While X may not seem to be justified to many, it is a matter of debate with several strong arguments for and against….
* Both critics and advocates of … seem to have plenty of arguments in support of their views.
* The main argument in favour/against … is …
* The first thing to be considered is …
* To begin with, …
* Apart from that …
* Despite the fact that…/ In spite of the fact that…
* Besides, …/ In addition, …
* What is more,… / Moreover, …/ More than that …
* Finally, …
* However,..//although/ even though…/ Nevertheless,…
* Most people would accept that …The opposite view is that …
* People argue a lot nowadays about whether
* It is often argued that … is necessary. In contrast, opponents of … point out
* Furthermore, it is generally felt that …
* An additional advantage of … is that
* The greatest disadvantage of … is that …Another negative aspect of … is that
* One convincing argument in favour of … is that
* Another drawback of … is that
* Sceptics point out that … It is true to a certain extent but …

**Мнение**

* I consider that…= I think / I believe /
* I am convinced that …
* I do not share the above-given view that …
* To my mind… / In my opinion… / It seems to me that…
* I cannot but agree that…
* They are in favor\* of… / They approve of… / They favor…
* I am against… / I do not approve of… / I do not support the idea of… / I personally frown on…

**Безличное мнение**

* It cannot be denied that …
* It goes without saying that…
* It is quite clear that …
* It is worth pointing out that …
* It does not seem unreasonable to suggest that …
* It is particularly significant that …
* It could be argued that …
* It is likely that …
* There is a strong likelihood that …
* There can be no doubt that …
* There is not a shadow of doubt that …
* There is the possibility that …

**Мнение других**

* Some opponents of… might argue / contend that…
* They assume / suppose…
* It is said / believed that…
* There are those who maintain that …
* There is a school of thought that …
* It is often argued/suggested/ believed/agreed/assumed/recognized/accepted/ acknowledged that …
* It is sometimes suggested that …
* They look upon it as…

**Опровержение мнения оппонентов**

* To a certain extent, it is right, but we should not forget that… / we should consider the fact that… / we should not underestimate… / one should not disregard… / one should take into account … —
* However veracious it sounds, I would not agree with the above mentioned idea ..
* Defenders of… may be applauded for seeking to V1, but what they propose would in fact seriously damage / decrease / threaten, etc
* However, I disagree with these contentions
* While… could lessen / worsen / decrease, etc… this is a small loss that could be offset by… —
* However, this idea cannot go further than being an immature claim because / since…» —
* This point has merits on the surface and could be acceptable to an extent. Yet, serious doubts can be raised against this view when one considers…

**Выражение причинно-следственной связи**

* For this reason/ Therefore/ That is why/Thus
* Sth happened … because of /as a result of/ owing to/ due to/ as a consequence of…

**Suggest solutions**

* One way to deal with the situation would be to ensure …
* Steps should also be taken to
* A clear solution to this problem is for the government to make sure
* One final suggestion, which would help enormously, would be to
* Measures should be taken in order to deal with
* An alternative way to solve this problem would be
* People should focus their attention to improve the situation
* If attempts were made to address this problem, the effect would be that
* The situation could be improved, if they...

**Заключение**

* Taking everything into consideration, it can be concluded that
* To sum up, it is clear that
* All things considered, the obvious conclusion to be drawn is that
* In conclusion, it can be said that
* To conclude, it is my belief that
* To sum up, I am convinced that
* Taking everything into account, I therefore conclude that
* All things considered, it can be concluded that
* …is a controversial issue, so it is up to a person whether to V1 or to V’1. Yet, I am convinced that…»
* Although numerous skeptics frown on… our society need(s)…
* But to all who… I have only one response: we cannot afford to wait / ignore / neglect / disregard…
* This is a complex issue with no clear answers
* If we look at both sides of the argument